Phison Electronics Corp. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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安侯建業群合會計師事務的 KPMG

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Phison Electronics Corp.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Phison Electronics Corp. and its subsidiaries ("the Group") as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard ("IASs") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting", endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 4(2), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect the total assets amounting to \$5,023,064 thousand and \$3,646,283 thousand, each constituting 6% and 7% of the consolidated total assets as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, total liabilities amounting to \$800,520 thousand and \$752,365 thousand, each constituting 3% and 5% of the consolidated total liabilities as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and total comprehensive income (loss) amounting to \$111,842 thousand, \$(61,672) thousand, \$323,517 thousand and \$(1,985) thousand, constituting 5%, 19%, 7% and 0.3% of the consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.



Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Phison Electronics Corp. and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 as well as its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting", endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Chien-Hui Lu and An-Chin Cheng.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 14, 2024

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		June 30, 202	4	December 31,	2023	June 30, 202	23			June 30, 20	24	December 31, 2	2023	June 30, 202	23
	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:					_	
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(1))	\$ 15,516,895	20	14,220,367	22	12,305,693	23	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(12))	\$ 1,878,85	5 2	2,106,363	3	-	-
1110	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss —							2130	Contract liabilities – current	97,55	1 -	132,965	-	93,498	-
	current (note 6(2))	1,066,194	1	980,757	2	1,060,356	2	2170	Accounts payable	5,137,35	8 7	5,478,643	8	2,540,287	5
1136	Financial assets at amortized cost—current (notes							2180	Accounts payable – related parties (note 7)	1,942,70	5 3	1,028,950	2	885,639	2
	6(3) and 8)	40,739	-	40,568	-	40,530	-	2200	Other payables (note 6(13))	7,531,39	8 10	7,563,165	12	5,584,399	10
1170	Accounts receivable, net (note 6(5))	8,851,964	12	7,814,027	12	5,738,465	11	2230	Tax payable	838,75	5 1	499,194	1	386,903	1
1180	Accounts receivable – related parties, net (notes 6(5)							2280	Lease liabilities – current (note 6(10))	78,39	1 -	64,400	-	44,199	-
	and 7)	1,628,720	2	1,807,764	3	770,202	1	2320	Long-term borrowings, current portion (notes 6(15),						
1200	Other receivables (notes 6(6) and 7)	376,644	-	418,775	1	289,778	-		(16) and 8)	3,507,699	9 5	3,498,863	5	31,321	-
1220	Tax assets	9,462	-	10,345	-	3,747	-	2399	Other current liabilities (notes 6(14), 7 and 9(3))	1,298,31	<u>6</u> <u>1</u>	1,428,880	3	1,138,203	2
130X	Inventories (note 6(7))	30,410,951	40	24,410,405	37	20,590,202	39			22,311,02	8 29	21,801,423	34	10,704,449	20
1410	Prepayments (note 7)	2,313,811	3	115,036	-	90,831	-		Non-Current liabilities:						
1479	Other current assets	75,887		1,627		2,429		2500	Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or	37,80	0 -	-	-	-	-
		60,291,267	78	49,819,671	77	40,892,233	76		loss – non-current (notes 6(2) and 6(16))						
	Non-current assets:							2530	Bonds payable (note 6(16))	5,564,26	0 8	-	-	3,456,566	7
1510	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss -							2540	Long-term borrowings (notes 6(15) and 8)	74,61	3 -	88,513	-	118,196	-
	non-current (note 6(2))	237,012	-	242,257	-	309,921	1	2570	Deferred tax liabilities	80,99	3 -	76,736	-	49,363	-
1517	Financial assets at fair value through other							2580	Lease liabilities – non-current (note 6(10))	102,59	9 -	83,731	-	76,470	-
	comprehensive income – non-current (note 6(4))	488,131	1	457,457	1	496,498	1	2640	Net defined benefit liabilities	119,49	5 -	118,222	-	116,039	-
1550	Investments accounted for using the equity method							2645	Guarantee deposits received (note 9(3))	6,35	9	5,746		940,146	2
	(note 6(8))	6,002,996	8	4,062,871	6	2,847,255	5			5,986,11	9 8	372,948		4,756,780	9
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(9) and 8)	7,266,609	9	7,447,729	12	7,553,008	14		Total liabilities	28,297,14	7 37	22,174,371	34	15,461,229	29
1755	Right-of-use assets (note 6(10))	123,078	-	95,345	-	118,663	-		Equity (notes 6(19) and (20)):						
1780	Intangible assets (note 6(11))	280,326	-	234,303	-	301,046	-		Equity attributable to the shareholders of the parent						
1840	Deferred tax assets	823,173	1	843,711	1	905,294	2		company:						
1900	Other non-current assets (note 9(2))	1,882,275	3	1,759,180	3	625,382	_1	3100	Common shares	2,047,81	2 2	2,047,690	3	2,014,185	4
		17,103,600	22	15,142,853	23	13,157,067	24	3200	Capital surplus	13,429,622	2 17	11,552,379	18	10,105,196	18
								3300	Retained earnings	33,905,49	1 44	30,808,166	47	28,752,634	53
								3400	Other equity interest	(288,419	9) -	(362,774)	-	(222,728)	-
								3500	Treasury shares			(1,257,308)	(2)	(2,061,216)	<u>(4</u>)
									Total equity attributable to owners of parent:	49,094,50	6 63	42,788,153		38,588,071	
								36XX	Non-controlling interests	3,21	4				
									Total equity	49,097,72	0 63	42,788,153	66	38,588,071	71
	Total assets	\$ 77,394,867	<u>100</u>	64,962,524	100	54,049,300	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$ 77,394,86	<u>100</u>	64,962,524	<u>100</u>	54,049,300	<u>100</u>

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three months ended June 30,			For th	For the six months ended June 30,				
			2024		2023		2024		2023	
		_	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
4000	Operating revenue (notes 6(22) and 7)	\$	15,894,768	100	10,006,644	100	32,420,645	100	20,085,065	100
5000	Operating costs (notes $6(7) \cdot 6(23)$ and 7)	_	10,290,567	65	6,758,821	68	21,208,569	66	13,624,132	68
	Gross profit from operations		5,604,201	35	3,247,823	32	11,212,076	34	6,460,933	32
5910	Unrealized profit on transactions with associates	_	(63,684)		2,558		(64,839)		(8,033)	
5950	Realized gross profit	_	5,540,517	<u>35</u>	3,250,381	32	11,147,237	<u>34</u>	6,452,900	32
	Operating expenses (notes 6(23) and 7):									
6100	Marketing expenses		400,209	2	300,299	3	809,326	2	561,822	2
6200	General and administrative expenses		268,604	2	189,808	2	717,662	2	367,582	2
6300	Research and development expenses		2,853,278	18	1,983,399	20	6,389,487	20	3,983,742	20
6450	Expected credit loss (reversal gain) (note 6(5))	_	21,447		59,389		(17,722)		(16,112)	-
	Total operating expenses	-	3,543,538		2,532,895	<u>25</u>	7,898,753	24	4,897,034	<u>24</u>
	Net operating income	_	1,996,979	<u>13</u>	717,486	7	3,248,484	<u>10</u>	1,555,866	8
5 010	Non-operating income and expenses:		64.264		110 501		02.021		120.055	
7010	Other income (notes 6(24) and 7)		64,364	-	118,791	1	93,021	-	139,877	1
7020	Other gains and losses (note 6(24))		88,071	-	255,520	3	593,812	2	352,429	2
7050	Finance costs (note 6(24))		(76,140)	-	(8,554)	-	(155,096)	-	(16,951)	-
7100	Interest income (note 6(24))		90,475	-	59,331	-	128,246	-	103,282	-
7060	Shares of profit (loss) of associates accounted for		726.259	_	(402 159)	(5)	1 015 702	6	(1.1(0.070)	(6)
	using the equity method (note 6(8))	-	726,358	5	<u>(492,158)</u>	<u>(5)</u>	1,815,792	6	<u>(1,169,979)</u>	<u>(6)</u>
7000	Profit before tax	-	893,128	<u>5</u> 18	<u>(67,070)</u>	(1)	2,475,775	- <u>8</u> 18	(591,342)	<u>(3)</u> 5
7900			2,890,107		650,416	6	5,724,259		964,524	
7950	Income tax expenses (note 6(18))	-	438,993	3	209,728		853,337	<u>3</u>	281,733	$\frac{2}{2}$
8200 8300	Net profit for the period Other comprehensive income (loss):	-	2,451,114	<u>15</u>	440,688	4	4,870,922	<u>15</u>	682,791	3
8310	Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to									
8310	profit or loss									
8316	Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity									
0310	instruments measured at fair value through other									
	comprehensive income (note 6(25))		(26,117)	_	14,076	_	6,456	_	52,055	_
8320	Shares of other comprehensive income of associates		(, , ,		,		,		,	
	accounted for using the equity method	_	4,133		(30,060)		(24,009)		24,590	
	Total items that will not be reclassified									
	subsequently to profit or loss	_	(21,984)		(15,984)		(17,553)		76,645	
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to									
	profit or loss									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign		20.200		(121.554)	(1)	114 705		(124.270)	
0200	financial statements		30,288	-	(131,554)	(1)	114,725	-	(124,278)	-
8399	Income tax related to items that may be reclassified		(6,000)		26 210		(22,977)		24.955	
	subsequently (note 6(18))	-	(6,088)		26,310		(22,977)		24,855	<u> </u>
	Total items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		24,200	_	(105,244)	(1)	91,748	_	(99,423)	_
8300	Other comprehensive income	-	2,216		(121,228)	(1)	74,195		(22,778)	
8500	Total comprehensive income	\$	2,453,330	15	319,460	3	4,945,117	15	660,013	3
0500	Net profit attributable to:	Ψ	2,130,000		217,100	=	1,2 13,117	===	000,010	=
8610	Shareholders of the parent company	\$	2,450,969	15	440,688	4	4,870,587	15	682,791	3
8620	Non-controlling interests	Ψ	145	-	-		335	-	-	_
0020	Tron controlling interests	\$	2,451,114	15	440,688	4	4,870,922	15	682,791	
	Total comprehensive income attributable to:	Ψ_	2,101,111	===		==	1,070,722	===		=
8710	Shareholders of the parent company	\$	2,453,337	15	319,460	3	4,944,942	15	660,013	3
8720	Non-controlling interests	Ψ	(7)	-	-	_	175	-	-	_
5,20	on commonly moreous	\$	2,453,330	15	319,460	3	4,945,117	15	660,013	3
	Earnings per share (New Taiwan Dollars) (note	* _		===		=		===		
	6(21)):									
9750	Basic earnings per share	\$		11.97		2.28	:	23.99		3.54
9850	Diluted earnings per share	\$		10.96		2.20		22.01		3.41
	σ r	~=								

(English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese) Phison Electronics Corp. and subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Equity	attributable to th	ne shareholders of	the parent comp	any						
									Tota	l other equity intere	est				
		Share capital				Retained (earninos		Exchange differences on translation	Unrealized gains (losses) on financial assets measured at fair value through			Subtotal of equity attributable to		
	-	Advance		-			Unappropriated		of foreign	other			the	Non-	
		receipts for	Total share	Capital	Legal	Special	retained		financial	comprehensive		Treasury	shareholders	controlling	
D. I	Common shares	share capital	capital	surplus	reserve	reserve	earnings	Total	statements	income	Total	shares	of the parent	interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$1,970,740	16,005	1,986,745	8,970,438	6,347,501		22,605,164	28,952,665	27,271	(244,081)	(216,810)	(2,061,216)	37,631,822		37,631,822
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	682,791	682,791	- (00, 423)	-	(22.770)	-	682,791	-	682,791
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period									(99,423)	76,645	(22,778)		(22,778)		(22,778)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period				- -			682,791	682,791	(99,423)	76,645	(22,778)		660,013		660,013
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:					149,748		(140.740)								
Legal reserve appropriated Special reserve appropriated	-	-	-	-	149,748	216,810	(149,748)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of common shares	-	-	-	-	-	210,810	(216,810) (865,962)	(865,962)	-	-	-	-	(865,962)	-	(865,962)
Changes in equity of associates accounted for using the equit	-	-	-	-	-	-	(803,902)	(803,902)	-	-	-	-	(803,902)	-	(803,902)
method	y -	-	-	397,338	_	_	-	-	_	-	-	_	397,338	_	397,338
Share-based payments-stock options	-	-	-	140,052	_	_	-	-	_	-	-	_	140,052	_	140,052
Exercise of employee stock options	25,355	2,085	27,440	597,368	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	624,808	_	624,808
Disposal of investments in equity instruments measured at fai		,	ŕ	,									,		,
value through other comprehensive income				<u> </u>			(16,860)	(16,860)		16,860	16,860				
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$1,996,095	18,090	2,014,185	10,105,196	6,497,249	216,810	22,038,575	28,752,634	(72,152)	(150,576)	(222,728)	(2,061,216)	38,588,071		38,588,071
Balance at January 1,2024	\$ 2,044,690	3,000	2,047,690	11,552,379	6,563,841	222,728	24,021,597	30,808,166	(71,980)	(290,794)	(362,774)	(1,257,308)	42,788,153	_	42,788,153
Net profit for the period	-	-		<u> </u>	-	-	4,870,587	4,870,587	-		-	-	4,870,587	335	4,870,922
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period								-	91,908	(17,553)	74,355	_	74,355	(160)	74,195
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	-	-	-			-	4,870,587	4,870,587	91,908	(17,553)	74,355	-	4,944,942	175	4,945,117
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:					·		<u> </u>		,						
Legal reserve appropriated	-	-	-	-	294,309	-	(294,309)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve appropriated	-	-	-	-	-	140,046	(140,046)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of common shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,773,262)	(1,773,262)	-	-	-	-	(1,773,262)	-	(1,773,262)
Changes in equity of associates accounted for using the equit method	y -	-	-	77,202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77,202	-	77,202
Changes in ownership interests of subsidiaries accounted for using the equity method	_	_	_	(270)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	(270)	270	_
The transfer of treasury share to employees	- -	- -	- -	1,241,794	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,257,308	2,499,102	-	2,499,102
Share-based payments-stock options	_	_	_	52,495	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	52,495	_	52,495
Exercise of employee stock options	3.000	(3,000)	_	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	_	-
Conversion of convertible bonds	108	14	122	6,026	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	6,148	_	6,148
Due to recognition of equity component of convertible bonds		-	-	499,996	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	499,996	_	499,996
Increase in non-controlling interests	-	-	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,769	2,769
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ 2,047,798	14	2,047,812	13,429,622	6,858,150	362,774	26,684,567	33,905,491	19,928	(308,347)	(288,419)	-	49,094,506	3,214	49,097,720

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the six months ended June 30,					
	-	2024	2023			
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Profit before income tax	\$	5,724,259	964,524			
Adjustments:						
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):						
Depreciation expense		338,292	346,984			
Amortization expense		249,848	260,566			
Expected credit loss reversal gain		(17,722)	(16,112)			
Net gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		(77,328)	(307,494)			
Finance costs		155,096	16,951			
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		-	185			
Interest income		(128,246)	(103,282)			
Dividend income		(3,736)	(64,779)			
Share-based payments		1,297,509	140,052			
Shares of loss (profit) of associates accounted for using the equity		(1.015.702)	1 1 (0 070			
method		(1,815,792)	1,169,979			
Unrealized profit on transactions with associates		64,839	8,033			
Unrealized foreign exchange gain		(314,619)	(34,178)			
Inventory obsolescence loss (reversal gain)		64,454	(61,530)			
Recognition (reversal) of refund liabilities		33,882	(138,335)			
Profit from lease modification		-	(5)			
Total adjustments to reconcile profit		(153,523)	1,217,035			
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:						
Accounts receivable (including related parties)		(788,285)	839,695			
Other receivables		44,298	92,313			
Inventories		(6,065,000)	(138,297)			
Prepayments		(2,198,775)	(21,560)			
Other current assets		(74,260)	(974)			
Contract liabilities		(35,414)	(52,825)			
Accounts payable (including related parties)		556,542	(2,777,267)			
Other payables		(949,932)	(2,263,805)			
Other current liabilities		(163,162)	84,914			
Net defined benefit liabilities		1,273	1,241			
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities		(9,672,715)	(4,236,565)			
Cash outflow generated from operations		(4,101,979)	(2,055,006)			
Interest paid		(72,267)	(2,431)			
Income taxes paid		(488,098)	(424,165)			
Net cash flows used in operating activities		(4,662,344)	(2,481,602)			

(Continued)

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Continued)

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the six months ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive		
income	(24,218)	(12,746)
Acquisition of financial assets at amortized cost	(171)	(31)
Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	39,586
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(1,295)	-
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(202,718)	(320,501)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	300
Decrease in refundable deposits	29,923	51,164
Acquisition of intangible assets	(296,008)	(185,944)
Interest received	127,906	103,751
Dividends received	1,909	17,113
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(364,672)	(307,308)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Increase in short-term loans	5,744,925	-
Decrease in short-term loans	(6,069,674)	-
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(13,644)	(15,415)
Proceeds from issuing bonds (excluding issuance costs)	6,054,064	-
Decrease in guarantee deposits received	(75,932)	(597,243)
Payment of lease liabilities	(22,399)	(23,947)
Cash dividends paid	(887,555)	(1,970,740)
Exercise of employee stock options	-	624,808
Treasury shares sold to employees	1,254,088	-
Increase in non-controlling interests	2,769	-
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	5,986,642	(1,982,537)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	336,902	43,371
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,296,528	(4,728,076)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	14,220,367	17,033,769
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period \$	15,516,895	12,305,693

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

1. Company history

Phison Electronics Corp. (the "Company") was incorporated on November 8, 2000, with the approval of the Ministry of Economic Affairs, R.O.C. The major business activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") are the design and manufacturing of flash memory controllers and peripheral system applications. The Company's shares have been trading on the Taipei Exchange since December 6, 2004.

2. Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors of the Company on August 14, 2024.

3. New standards, Amendments and interpretations adopted

(1) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. ("FSC") which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2024:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (2) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2025, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (3) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"

- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, except for IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" is not relevant to the Group, the Group is evaluating the impact of its initial adoption of the remaining abovementioned standards or interpretations on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

4. Summary of material accounting policies

(1) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the significant accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(2) Basis of consolidation

Principles of preparation of the consolidated financial statements were the same as those of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 4(3) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

A. List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

The subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

			Shareholding (%)				
Name			June 30,	December 31,	June 30,		
investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	2024	2023	2023	Note	
The Company	Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00		
The Company	Phison Electronics Japan Corp.	Sales and service office	100.00	100.00	100.00		
The Company	Emtops Electronics Corp.	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00		
The Company	Phisontech Electronics Taiwan Corp.	Investment and trade	100.00	100.00	100.00		
The Company	Global Flash Limited	Investment and trade	100.00	100.00	100.00		

Shareholding (%)						
Name investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	Note
The Company	Power Flash (Samoa) Limited	Investment and trade	100.00	100.00	100.00	
The Company	Regis Investment (Samoa) Limited	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	
The Company	Nextorage Corporation	R&D, design, manufacture and sale of flash memory application products	99.38	100.00	100.00	Note 1
The Company	Phison Technology India Private Limited	Design, R&D, import and export of storage devices and electronic components	100.00	100.00	100.00	
The Company	Great Storage Investment Corporation	Investment	100.00	-	-	Note 2
Global Flash Limited	Core Storage Electronic (Samoa) Limited	Investment and trade	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	Ostek Corporation	Manufacture and trade of electronic components	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Power Flash (Samoa) Limited	Power Flash (HK) Limited	Sale of electronic products	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Power Flash (Samoa) Limited	Power Storage Technology (Shenzhen) Limited	Design, R&D, import and export of storage devices and electronic components	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Power Flash (Samoa) Limited	Power Storage Electronics Limited	Design, R&D, production and sales of integrated circuits, systems and electronics hardware and software and rendering of related services	100.00	-	-	Note 3
Regis Investment (Samoa) Limited	RealYou Investment Limited	Investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	
RealYou Investment Limited	Hefei Ruhan Electronic Technology Limited	Design, R&D and sale of electronic products and technical support service and rendering of related services and investment	100.00	100.00	100.00	

			S	Shareholding (%)		
Name investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	Note
Emtops Electronics Corp.	Phison Technology Inc.	Sale of electronic products and service office	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Phisontech Electronics Taiwan Corp.	Super Storage Technology Corporation	Manufacture and trade of electronic components	100.00	100.00	100.00	

- Note 1: The Company transferred its original holding of 75 shares to align with the employee incentive plan of its subsidiary, resulting in a decrease in its ownership percentage to 99.375%. Hence, the disclosures are presented uniformly with two decimal places.
- Note 2: For operation needs, the Company set up Great Storage Investment Corporation in Taiwan in May, 2024.
- Note 3: For operation needs, the Company set up Power Storage Electronics Limited in Xiamen in June, 2024.
- Note 4: Since all the above subsidiaries are non-significant, their financial statements have not been reviewed by independent auditors.
- B. Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None.

(3) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year.

(4) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

5. Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimations and Assumptions Uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

6. Description of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Please refer to note 6 of consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(1) Cash and cash equivalent

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Cash	\$ 165	165	145
Demand deposits and check deposits	11,560,996	11,264,285	8,569,842
Cash equivalents—time deposits	 3,955,734	2,955,917	3,735,706
	\$ 15,516,895	14,220,367	12,305,693

Please refer to note 6(25) for the fair value sensitivity analysis and interest rate risk of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

(2) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—current:				
Beneficiary certificates — open-end funds	\$	112,845	112,094	111,396
Domestic listed stock		939,205	868,313	948,610
Derivative instruments – convertible bonds (note 6(16))		14,144	350	350
	\$	1,066,194	980,757	1,060,356
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—non-current:				
Domestic private equity funds	\$	16,125	27,201	37,900
Domestic unlisted stocks		137,361	132,719	166,191
Foreign unlisted stocks		83,526	82,337	105,830
	\$ <u></u>	237,012	242,257	309,921
Financial liability at fair value through profit or loss—non-current:				
Derivative instruments-convertible bonds (note6(16))	\$	37,800		

None of financial assets and liabilities mentioned above were pledged as collateral.

(3) Financial assets at amortized cost—current

	J	une 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Pledged time deposits	<u>\$</u>	40,739	40,568	40,530

- A. The Group estimated that the expected credit risk of the above financial assets is limited and the credit risk of original recognition has not increased.
- B. The financial assets mentioned above were pledged as collateral. Please refer to note 8.
- (4) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income—non-current

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$	298,479	271,751	235,741	
Foreign unlisted stocks		189,652	185,706	260,757	
	\$	488,131	457,457	496,498	

The Group held the abovementioned equity investment for long-term strategic purpose, rather than for trading purpose. Therefore, those equity investments have been designated as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. None of the above financial assets mentioned above were pledge as collateral.

(5) Accounts receivable, net (including related and non-related parties)

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Accounts receivable	\$ 8,893,548	7,870,481	5,827,737
Accounts receivable – related parties	 1,629,561	1,811,450	775,569
	10,523,109	9,681,931	6,603,306
Less: loss allowance	 (42,425)	(60,140)	(94,639)
Accounts receivable, net	\$ 10,480,684	9,621,791	6,508,667

The Group measures the loss allowance for accounts receivable at an amount equal to lifetime expected credit losses. The expected credit losses on accounts receivable are estimated using an allowance matrix by reference to past default experience with the respective debtors and an analysis of each debtor's current financial position, adjusted for general economic conditions of the industry in which the debtors operate and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecasted direction of economic conditions at the reporting date. As the Group's historical credit losses experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the loss allowance, which is based on the past due status of receivables, is not further distinguished according to different segments of the Group's customer base.

The Group writes off an accounts receivable when there is information indicating that the debtor is experiencing severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery, e.g., when the debtor has been placed under liquidation, or when the accounts receivable are over two years past due, whichever occurs earlier. For accounts receivable that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables which are due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivable (including related and non-related parties) based on the Group's allowance matrix.

		June 30, 2024	
		Weighted-	
	Gross carrying	average loss	
	amount	rate (%)	Loss allowance
Current	\$ 9,950,044	0.05	4,897
1~60 days past due	487,478	2.28	11,096
61~90 days past due	74,965	21.09	15,810
More than 151 days past due	10,622	100.00	10,622
	\$10,523,109		42,425
	·	December 31, 2023	
		Weighted-	
	Gross carrying	average loss	
	amount	rate (%)	Loss allowance
Current	\$ 9,215,287	0.17	15,371
1~60 days past due	456,588	7.60	34,713
More than 151 days past due	10,056	100.00	10,056
	\$9,681,931		60,140
		June 30, 2023	
		Weighted-	
	Gross carrying	average loss	
	amount	rate (%)	Loss allowance
Current	\$ 5,798,951	0.16	9,551
1~60 days past due	792,924	9.36	74,240
61~90 days past due	1,221	52.25	638
More than 151 days past due	10,210	100.00	10,210
	\$ 6,603,306		94,639

The movement in the loss allowance for accounts receivable (including related and non-related parties) was as follows:

	F	hs ended	
		2024	2023
Balance, beginning of the period	\$	60,140	110,744
Impairment losses reversed		(17,722)	(16,112)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		7	7
Balance, end of the period	\$	42,425	94,639

None of the accounts receivable mentioned above were pledged as collateral. As the average credit term of 30~90 days is similar with the practice in the industry, there are no finance elements included.

The Group entered into an non-recoursed factoring agreement with the factor to sell its accounts receivable. Under the agreement, except necessary agreed expenses, the Group does not have the responsibility to assume the default risk of the transferred accounts receivable. The Group derecognized the above accounts receivable, because it has transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of their ownership, and it does not have any continuing involvement in them. The accounts receivable from the factor were recognized as "other receivables" upon the derecognition of those accounts receivable. The outstanding sold accounts receivable at the end of the period were as follows:

(Unit: USD in Thousands)

	June 30, 2	2024		
Factor HSBC Bank (Taiwan) Limited	Factor Amount \$ 432	Amount Recognized in Other Receivables 370	Range of Handling Fees Rate (%) 0.22~0.65	Transferring Terms Note 1~4
` ,				
	December 3	1, 2023		
		Amount	Range of	
		Recognized	Handling	
	Factor	in Other	Fees Rate	Transferring
Factor	Amount	Receivables	(%)	Terms
HSBC Bank (Taiwan) Limited	\$ <u>312</u>	253	0.22~0.65	Note 1~4
	June 30, 2	0022		
-	June 30, 2		D 6	
		Amount	Range of	
		Recognized	Handling	
	Factor	in Other	Fees Rate	Transferring
Factor	Amount	Receivables	(%)	Terms
HSBC Bank (Taiwan) Limited	\$ 1,216	1,051	0.22~0.65	Note 1~4

- Note 1: The accounts receivable transferred to the factoring bank are subjected to the consents of agreement between the Group and the bank and credit decision advices without recourse. No financing from the factoring bank agreement is within the factored accounts receivable.
- Note 2: The Group informed its customers to make payment directly to the factoring bank.
- Note 3: As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023, the outstanding receivables after the above transactions, net of fees charged by the factoring bank, of \$12,014 thousand, \$7,763 thousand, and \$32,737 thousand, respectively, were recognized under other receivables.
- Note 4: To the extent of the amount transferred to the factor, risks of non-collection or potential payment default by customers in the event of insolvency are borne by the factor. The Group is not responsible for the collection of receivables subject to these facilities, or for any legal proceedings and costs thereof in collecting these receivables. No collaterals were provided by the Group.

(6) Other receivables

	J	une 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	
Tax refund receivable	\$	304,619	366,564	105,413	
Factored accounts receivable		12,014	7,763	32,737	
Dividend receivable		1,827	-	47,666	
Others		58,184	44,448	103,962	
Less: loss allowance					
	\$	376,644	418,775	289,778	

(7) Inventories

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Raw materials	\$ 20,433,677	15,908,649	15,065,336
Work in process	3,339,191	5,144,759	2,540,509
Semi-finished goods	6,244,669	3,085,447	2,668,520
Finished goods	 393,414	271,550	315,837
	\$ 30,410,951	24,410,405	20,590,202

The costs of inventories recognized as costs of goods sold for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$10,290,567 thousand, \$6,758,821 thousand, \$21,208,569 thousand and \$13,624,132 thousand, respectively.

The costs of goods sold for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 included inventory obsolescence loss (reversal gain) of \$84,709 thousand, \$50,977 thousand, \$64,454 thousand and \$(61,530) thousand, respectively.

None of the inventories mentioned above were pledged as collateral.

(8) Investments accounted for using the equity method

	 June 30,	, 2024	December	31, 2023	June 30, 2023		
	Amount	Ownership interest (%)	Ownership interest (%)	Ownership interest (%)	Amount	Ownership interest (%)	
HOSIN Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (SZ)	\$ 5,529,881	35.68	3,568,743	35.83	2,312,493	37.87	
EpoStar Electronics (BVI) Corporation	177,859	30.51	201,413	30.51	230,979	30.51	
Hefei Xinpeng Technology Co., Ltd.	111,896	24.23	118,508	24.23	143,063	24.23	
ProGrade Digital Inc.	155,807	28.71	148,009	28.71	134,575	28.71	
Microtops Design Corporation	27,553	49.00	26,198	49.00	26,145	49.00	
	\$ 6,002,996		4,062,871		2,847,255		

A. The following consolidated financial information of significant associates has been adjusted according to individually prepared IFRS financial statements of these associates to express the adjustment due to the change in fair value when the Group obtained the ownership of the associates and the effect of different accounting polices:

Summarized financial information of HOSIN Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (SZ) and its subsidiaries and other significant associates

		June 30, 2024		Decemb 202		Ju	une 30, 2023
Current assets	\$	32,919,8	390	22,0	004,218		15,874,194
Non-current assets		5,595,8	364	5,	723,941		5,463,493
Current liabilities		(21,440,3	310)	(16,2	289,337)	((13,267,880)
Non-current liabilities	_	(587,8	<u>808</u>)	(<u>589,175</u>) _		(1,110,810)
Net assets	\$_	16,487,	<u> 636</u>	10,8	849,647		6,958,997
	For the three mont ended June 30,					e six months	
		2024	2	2023	2024		2023
Operating revenue	\$ _1	10,836,621	8,9	921,218	22,236,81	<u>6</u> _	15,033,519
Net profit (loss)	\$	2,268,689	(1, 2)	267,569)	5,338,38	9	(2,934,173)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	_	28,159		147,949)	(57,21	<u>2</u>) _	27,689
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$	2,296,848	(1,	<u>415,518</u>)	5,281,17	<u>7</u>	(2,906,484)
		June 30, 2024		Decemb 202		Ju	une 30, 2023
Summarized information of the carrying amount of significant associates	\$ _	5,707,	<u> 740</u>	3,	770,156		2,543,472

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Attributable to the Group:				_		
Net profit (loss)	\$	725,684	(489,764)	1,821,681	(1,160,972)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)		32,642	(123,080)	27,764	67,327	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$	758,326	(612,844)	1,849,445	(1,093,645)	

The Group did not participate in the subscription of the cash capital increase of Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. in the second quarter of 2024 and 2023, therefore, the changes in equity of associate recognized in the capital surplus by the Group amounted to \$76,784 thousand and \$318,119 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

B. The Group's financial information for investments accounted for using the equity method that are individually insignificant was as follows:

		June 30, 2024	December 2023	,	June 30, 2023	
Summarized information of the carrying amount of associates that were not individually significant	\$ <u></u>	295,25	56 29	<u> </u>	303,783	
	For the three mo ended June 30			_ 0_ 0 0	the six months ded June 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Attributable to the Group:						
Net income (loss)	\$	674	(2,394)	(5,889)	(9,007)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)		1,683	(27,867)	6,288	(138,847)	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$	2,357	(30,261)	399	(147,854)	

C. Pledged

None of the investments accounted for using the equity method mentioned above were pledged as collateral.

(9) Property, plant and equipment

				Mechanical and testing	Office and other	Construction	
Cost:	_	Land	Buildings	equipment	equipment	in progress	<u>Total</u>
	Φ	2 1 40 265	5.01 0.010	1.565.006	450 225	101	0.205.605
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	2,149,265	5,218,918	1,567,986	459,335	191	9,395,695
Additions for the period		-	6,600	101,422	13,479	1,311	122,812
Disposal for the period		-	-	(193,951)	(41,166)	-	(235,117)
Reclassification		- (20)	- (500)	5,371	737	-	6,108
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(20)	(782)	3,269	(783)	(64)	1,620
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$ _	2,149,245	5,224,736	1,484,097	431,602	1,438	9,291,118
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	2,149,285	5,069,347	1,559,637	397,475	46,491	9,222,235
Additions for the period		-	90,524	159,680	17,948	12,533	280,685
Disposal for the period		-	-	(69,888)	(9,174)		(79,062)
Reclassification		-	56,265	381	-	(56,837)	(191)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(23)	(876)	(162)	(2,154)	(16)	(3,231)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$_	2,149,262	5,215,260	1,649,648	404,095	2,171	9,420,436
Depreciation:							
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	-	877,865	841,136	228,965	-	1,947,966
Depreciation for the period		-	78,371	179,139	53,612	-	311,122
Disposal for the period		-	-	(193,951)	(41,166)	-	(235,117)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_		(105)	736	(93)		538
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$_		956,131	827,060	241,318		2,024,509
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	-	723,512	730,222	170,740	-	1,624,474
Depreciation for the period		-	76,254	198,964	47,477	-	322,695
Disposal for the period		-	-	(69,403)	(9,174)	-	(78,577)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_		(70)	(428)	(666)		(1,164)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$_		799,696	859,355	208,377		1,867,428
Carrying amounts:	_						_
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$_	2,149,265	4,341,053	726,850	230,370	191	7,447,729
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	2,149,245	4,268,605	657,037	190,284	1,438	7,266,609
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	2,149,285	4,345,835	829,415	226,735	46,491	7,597,761
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	2,149,262	4,415,564	790,293	195,718	2,171	7,553,008

Part of the property, plant and equipment mentioned above was pledged as collateral for bank loans. Please refer to note 8.

(10) Lease arrangements

A. Right-of-use assets

	В	uildings	Transportation equipment	Total
Carrying amounts:		<u> </u>		
Balance January 1, 2024	\$	94,662	683	95,345
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$	121,128	1,950	123,078
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$	118,240	423	118,663

There was no significant addition, disposal, or recognition and reversal of impairment losses of right-of-use assets of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. Please refer to note 6(11) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, for other related information.

The depreciation expenses arising from leased land, buildings, transportation equipment and office equipment were as follows:

		Buildings	Transportation equipment	Total
For the three months ended June 30, 2024	\$_	15,508	145	15,653
For the three months ended June 30, 2023	\$_	11,802	108	11,910
For the six months ended June 30, 2024	\$ _	26,922	248	27,170
For the six months ended June 30, 2023	\$ _	24,073	216	24,289
B. Lease liabilities				
		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Current	\$ _	78,391	64,400	44,199
Non-current	\$ _	102,599	83,731	76,470

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(25) "Financial instruments".

The amounts recognized in profit or loss during the lease term were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest expenses relating to lease liabilities	\$	2,202	376	3,637	677	
Expenses relating to short-term lease	\$	3,480	2,740	7,127	5,179	
Expenses relating to lease of low- value assets, excluding short-term lease of low-value assets	\$	450	327	639	572	

The amounts relating to lease recognized in the statements of cash flows were as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30,				
		2024	2023		
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	33,623	30,375		

C. Other information about leases

The Group leases certain transportation equipment, office and dormitory which qualify as short-term leases and certain office equipment which qualify as low-value asset leases. The Group had elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(11) Intangible assets

		Computer Software	Technology License Fees	Total
Cost:				
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	1,968,207	483,766	2,451,973
Additions for the period		210,883	85,125	296,008
Disposal for the period		(851)	-	(851)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(318)		(318)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$_	2,177,921	568,891	2,746,812
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	1,616,037	458,308	2,074,345
Additions for the period		165,224	20,720	185,944
Reclassification		572	-	572
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(375)		(375)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$_	1,781,458	479,028	2,260,486
Amortization:				
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	1,749,952	467,718	2,217,670
Amortization for the period		228,238	21,610	249,848
Disposal for the period		(851)	-	(851)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(181)		(181)
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$_	1,977,158	489,328	2,466,486
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	1,297,501	401,508	1,699,009
Amortization for the period		227,504	33,062	260,566
Effect of movements in exchange rates	_	(135)		(135)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$_	1,524,870	434,570	1,959,440
Carrying amounts:				
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$_	218,255	16,048	234,303
Balance at June 30, 2024	\$_	200,763	79,563	280,326
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$_	318,536	56,800	375,336
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ _	256,588	44,458	301,046

Note of intangible assets mentioned above were pledged as collateral.

(12) Short-term borrowings

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Unsecured bank loans	\$ <u>1,878,855</u>	2,106,363	_
Range of interest rates at the end of period (%)	5.88~6.00	5.92~6.14	

None of short-term borrowings mentioned above were provided with collateral.

(13) Other payables

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Salaries and bonus payable	\$	4,845,582	5,412,949	4,026,894
Dividend payable (note 6(19))		1,773,481	887,774	866,185
Others		912,335	1,262,442	691,320
	\$	7,531,398	7,563,165	5,584,399

(14) Other current liabilities

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Guarantee deposits received (note 9(3))	\$	811,250	767,625	467,771
Refund liabilities		323,265	366,589	458,552
Payables for purchases of equipment		31,726	76,635	7,165
Receipts under custody		93,467	109,969	165,078
Other payables-related parties		27,834	101,199	26,215
Others		10,774	6,863	13,422
	\$_	1,298,316	1,428,880	1,138,203

(15) Long-term borrowings

		June 30, 2024		
	Rate of interest rates at the end of period (%)	Year of maturity		Amount
Secured bank loans	2.28	January, 2028	\$	102,339
Less: current portion			_	(27,726)
			\$ <u></u>	74,613

		December 31, 2023						
	Rate of interest rates at the end of period (%)	Year of maturity	,	Amount				
Secured bank loans	2.15	January, 2028	\$	115,983				
Less: current portion				(27,470)				
			\$_	88,513				
		June 30, 2023						
	Rate of interest rates at the end							
	of period (%)	Year of maturity		Amount				
Secured bank loans	2.25	January, 2028	\$	149,517				
Less: current portion				(31,321)				
			\$_	118,196				

For the collateral for long-term borrowings, please refer to note 8.

(16) Bonds payable

A. 1st unsecured convertible bonds

On August 6, 2021, the Company's Board of Directors resolved the issuance of domestic 1st unsecured convertible bonds for purchasing properties, plants and equipment, and replenishing working capital. The issuance was approved by FSC on September 8, 2021. The issuance period is 3 years from December 17, 2021 to December 17, 2024. The total face value of the bonds issued is \$3,500,000 thousand. Total amount of the offering is \$3,517,500 thousand, which is at 100.5% of its face value and coupon rate is 0%.

The details of 1st unsecured convertible bonds were as follows:

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Total convertible corporate bonds issued	\$	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
Unamortized discounted corporate bonds payable		(13,827)	(28,607)	(43,434)
Accumulated converted amount		(6,200)	-	-
Less: current portion	_	(3,479,973)	(3,471,393)	
Bonds payable at the end of period	\$ _			3,456,566
Embedded derivative instruments—call options, included in financial assets at fair value through profit	_			
or loss-current	\$ _	344	350	350
Embedded derivative instruments— equity component—conversion options, included in capital				
surplus–stock options	\$ _	102,187	102,369	102,369

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Embedded derivative instruments – net gains and losses of call options remeasured at fair value, included in other gains and losses	S	(2,097)		(1)	350	
Interest expense	\$	7,380	7,309	14,733	14,535	

The conversion price per share at the time of issuance of NTD570 is calculated by multiplying the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares traded on Taipei Exchange at one business day before the reference date for determining the conversion price, which is December 9, 2021, of NTD475 by the conversion premium rate of 120%. The number of convertible shares of the bonds is calculated by dividing the issued face value of the bonds by the conversion price. After the issuance of corporate bonds, the conversion price shall be adjusted in accordance with the article related to anti-dilution in the terms of issuance and conversion. Due to the distribution of cash dividends to shareholders, the conversion price shall be adjusted in accordance with the aforementioned terms. The conversion price adjusted was as follows:

(Amount in Dollars)

Ex-dividend date	Conversion price before adjustment	Conversion price after adjustment
December 27, 2021	570.0	556.3
July 4, 2022	556.3	537.3
December 19, 2022	537.3	520.6
July 10, 2023	520.6	515.1
December 29, 2023	515.1	510.4
July 15, 2024	510.4	503.2

The convertible bonds mentioned above included liability and the equity components. The equity component is included in capital surplus—stock options. The original effective interest rate of the liability component is 0.85%.

B. 2nd unsecured convertible bonds

On November 7, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors resolved the issuance of domestic 2nd unsecured convertible bonds for the future growth in business scale, and replenishing working capital. The issuance was approved by FSC on December 28, 2023. The issuance period is 5 years from January 23, 2024 to January 23, 2029. The total face value of the bonds issued is \$6,000,000 thousand. Total amount of the offering is \$6,060,000 thousand, which is at 101% of its face value, and coupon rate is 0%.

The details of 2nd unsecured convertible bonds were as follows:

			J	une 30, 2024
Total convertible corporate bonds issu	ied		\$	6,000,000
Unamortized discounted corporate bor	nds payable			(435,740)
Bonds payable at the end of period			\$	5,564,260
Embedded derivative instruments—call at fair value through profit or loss—	•	ed in financial a	ssets \$	13,800
Embedded derivative instruments-put liability at fair value through profit	_		\$	37,800
Embedded derivative instruments-equincluded in capital surplus-stock op		conversion opt	ions, \$	499,996
	For the thr ended J		For the six ended Ju	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Embedded derivative instruments – net gains and losses of call and put options remeasured at fair value, included in other gains and				
losses	\$(19,200)		12,226	
Interest expense	\$ <u>23,258</u>		46,418	

The conversion price per share at the time of issuance of NTD588 is calculated by multiplying the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares traded on Taipei Exchange at five business day before the reference date for determining the conversion price, which is January 15, 2024, of NTD491 by the conversion premium rate of 119.66%. The number of convertible shares of the bonds is calculated by dividing the issued face value of the bonds by the conversion price. After the issuance of corporate bonds, the conversion price shall be adjusted in accordance with the article related to anti-dilution in the terms of issuance and conversion. Due to the distribution of cash dividends to shareholders, the conversion price shall be adjusted in accordance with the aforementioned terms. The conversion price adjusted was as follows:

(Amount in Dollars)

	Conversion price before	Conversion price
Ex-dividend date	adjustment	after adjustment
July 15, 2024	588.0	579.7

If the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares at the brokerage firm's business premises exceeds the conversion price by 30% (or more) for 30 consecutive business days or when the outstanding balance of the convertible corporate bonds is less than 10% of the total amount of the original issuance, between the day after the expiration of three months from the date of issuance (April 24, 2024) to the maturity date of the issuance period (January 23, 2029). The Company may repurchase the convertible bonds of the bondholders in cash at the face value of the bonds within five business days after the base date of the bond call.

It should be the basic date that the bondholder exercises put options of the convertible bonds in advance, after the date that convertible bonds had issued for three years (January 23, 2027). The bondholder could request for the Company to buy back the bonds in cash at the face value of the bonds. If accepting the request, the Company should repurchase the bonds in cash in eight business days after the basic dates.

The convertible bonds mentioned above included liability and equity components. The equity component is included in capital surplus—stock options. The original effective interest rate of liability component is 1.68%.

(17) Employee benefits

A. Defined benefit plans

Management believes that there was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement or other material one time events since prior fiscal year. As a result, the pension cost in the accompanying interim period was measured and disclosed according to the actuarial reports as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	For the thre	For the three months		For the six months	
	ended Ju	ended June 30,		ne 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Pension	\$ 1,268	1,233	2,536	2,467	

B. Defined contribution plans

(a) The pension costs of the Group's domestic subsidiaries under the defined contribution method were as follows and payment was made to the Bureau of Labor Insurance.

	F	For the three months			For the six months		
		ended Jur	1e 30,	ended June 30,			
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
Pension	<u>\$</u>	72,032	67,291	143,175	133,376		

(b) The pension costs of the Group's overseas subsidiaries under the defined contribution method were as follows:

	For the thre	For the three months			
	ended Ju	ne 30,	ended June 30,		
	2024 2023		2024	2023	
Pension	\$ <u>2,131</u>	1,890	4,459	4,261	

(18) Income tax

- A. The income tax expense of the Group is calculated by the profit before tax of interim reporting period multiplied by the best estimated measurement of the expected effective tax rate by the management of the year.
- B. The amounts of income tax expense were as follows:

		For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Current tax expense					
Current period	\$_	438,993	209,728	853,337	281,733

C. The amounts of income tax expense (benefit) recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

]	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Exchange differences on translation of					
foreign financial statements	\$	6,088	(26,310)	22,977	(24,855)

D. Examination and approval

The income tax returns of the Company and its domestic subsidiary, Super Storage Technology Corporation, had been examined and assessed by the tax authority through 2021. The income tax returns of other domestic subsidiaries had been examined and assessed by the tax authority through 2022.

(19) Equity

A. Common shares

As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the Company's authorized common shares amounted to \$3,000,000 thousand, of which \$290,000 thousand was reserved for employee share options. The registered issued common shares amounted to \$2,047,798 thousand, \$2,044,690 thousand and \$1,996,095 thousand, respectively, with par value of NTD10 per share.

For six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company issued 12 thousand new shares at face value due to exercise of conversion rights on convertible corporate bonds. As of June 30, 2024, the registration procedures for the amounts of \$14 thousand, recognized as advance receipts for share capital, has yet to be completed.

As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the Company issued 7,395 thousand and 2,536 thousand new common shares, respectively, with a par value of \$10 per share, as employee stock options. As of December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the registration procedures for the amounts of \$3,000 thousand and \$18,090 thousand, respectively, recognized as advance receipts for share capital, has yet to be completed.

The reconciliations of the numbers of outstanding shares of the Company were as follows:

(Unit: Shares in Thousands)

		For the six months ended June 30,		
	2024	2023		
Balance, beginning of the period	200,585	191,815		
Bonds converted	12	-		
Employee share options exercised	-	2,744		
Transfer of treasury shares	4,184			
Balance, end of the period	204,781	194,559		

B. Capital surplus

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Additional paid-in capital	\$	8,443,122	8,416,171	7,362,429
Changes in equities of associates accounted for using the equity method		2,104,208	2,027,006	1,677,987
Difference between the consideration received or paid and the carrying amount of the subsidiaries' net assets during actual disposal or acquisition	S	148,488	148,758	148,758
Changes in ownships interest in subsidiaries		1,944	1,944	1,944
Employee share options		612,674	580,922	811,482
Due to recognition of equity component of convertible bonds	t	602,183	102,369	102,369
Transaction of treasury stock		1,516,724	274,930	-
Expired employee stock options		279	279	227
	\$	13,429,622	11,552,379	10,105,196

In accordance with the R.O.C. Company Act, realized capital surplus can only be reclassified as share capital or distributed as cash dividends after offsetting losses. The aforementioned realized capital surplus included share premiums and donation gains. In accordance with the Securities Offering and Issuance Guidelines, the amount of capital surplus to be reclassified under share capital shall not exceed 10 % of the actual share capital amount.

C. Retained earnings and dividend policy

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Incorporation (the "Articles"), earnings distribution or offsetting of losses may be proposed at each half fiscal year.

Under the dividend policy as set forth in the Articles, where the Company made profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, estimating and retaining the employees' and directors' remuneration, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit until the accumulated legal capital reserve equals to the paid-in capital, setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with the beginning balance of undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's Board of Directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan. Where the aforementioned earnings, legal reserves, and capital reserves are distributed in cash, the Company's Board of Directors is authorized to approve the distribution by a resolution approved by a majority vote of the directors at a meeting attended by over two-thirds of the Company's Board of Directors and report to the shareholders' meeting. Where they are distributed by issuing new shares, it shall be resolved at the shareholders' meeting.

The Company's dividend policy complies with the laws, regulations and the Articles and takes into account the current and future competitions of the Company with domestic and foreign companies, investment environment, capital demand, capital budget, and shareholders' interests to strike a balance between dividends and the long-term financial planning of the Company, so as to foster sustainable operation and stable development. The dividend distribution of the shareholders of the Company can be distributed in cash dividends or share dividends, in which the proportion of shareholders' cash dividend distribution shall be no less than 10% of the total dividends of the shareholders.

The Company appropriates or reverses a special reserve in accordance with Rule No. 1010012865 issued by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Distributions can be made out of any subsequent reversal of the debit to other equity items.

If the Company generates profit for the year, the distribution of the legal reserve, either by new shares or by cash, shall be resolved in the shareholders' meeting, and the distribution amount is limited to the portion of legal reserve which exceeds 25% of the paid-in capital.

The appropriations of earnings and cash dividends per share for the first half of 2024 were as follows:

4 2024
4, 2024
487,059
(74,355)
,701,063
13.19
ζ,

The amount of legal reserve and special reserve for the first half of 2024 will be submitted to the shareholders' meeting for approval in the following year.

The appropriation of 2023 earnings were as follows:

	Second half of 2023	First half of 2023
Resolution date of the Company's Board of Directors	March 8, 2024	August 4, 2023
Cash dividends to shareholders	\$ 1,773,262	887,555
Cash dividends per share (NTD) (Note)	8.65930424	4.42484464
Approval date of the Company's shareholders' meeting	May 27, 2024	May 27, 2024
Legal reserve	294,309	66,593
Special reserve	140,046	5,918

The appropriation of 2022 earnings was as follows:

	Sec	ond Half of 2022	First Half of 2022
Resolution date of the Company's Board of Directors	Ma	rch 15, 2023	July 29, 2022
Cash dividends to shareholders	\$	865,962	1,970,740
Cash dividends per share (NTD) (Note)		4.45090808	10.27746561
Approval date of the Company's shareholder's meeting	Ma	ay 31, 2023	May 31, 2023
Legal reserve	\$	149,748	399,192
Special reserve		216,810	-

Note: Due to the treasury shares and the exercise of employee stock options, the actual distribution of cash dividends per share was adjusted.

Information on the appropriations of earnings mentioned above is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

D. Treasury shares

On July 15, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors resolved a plan to repurchase 10,000 thousand shares of its issued common shares to transfer to its employees at a price not to exceed \$325 per share for the period from July 18 to September 16, 2022, in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act. Based on the resolution mentioned above, after fully execution, the Company bought back 6,860 thousand treasury shares amounting to \$2,061,216 thousand in total. As to March 31, 2024, the treasury shares above had been transferred.

The Company transferred 4,184 thousand treasury shares to its employees and subsidiary employees in the first quarter of 2024 and received the amount of \$1,254,088 thousand, resulting in the cost of the share-based compensation of \$1,245,014 thousand to be recognized.

E. Other equity (net of tax)

(a) Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements

	 or the six mont June 30	
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1	\$ (71,980)	27,271
Foreign exchange differences (net of tax)	 91,908	(99,423)
Balance at June 30	\$ 19,928	(72,152)

(b) Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

	 For the six mont June 30,	
	 2024	2023
Balance at January 1	\$ (290,794)	(244,081)
Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other		
comprehensive income (net of tax)	(17,553)	76,645
Disposal for the period	 	16,860
Balance at June 30	\$ (308,347)	(150,576)

F. Non-controlling interests (net of tax)

		For the six onths ended June 30,
		2024
Balance at January 1	\$	-
Net income		335
Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements (net of		
tax)		(160)
Changes in equity of subsidiaries for using the equity method		270
Changes in equity of non-controlling interest		2,769
Balance at June 30	\$	3,214

(20) Share-based payment

The Company issued employee share options which each unit can be exercised to purchase one share of the Company. The duration of the plan is 3 to 4 years, and the plan was approved by the FSC. As of June 30, 2024, the information related to the employee share options was as follows:

an.	Authorization		Issued units	Grant	Exercise price per share	Adjusted exercise price per share
Туре	date	Issue date	thousands)	Period	(TWD)	(TWD)
2022 First employee share options	July 27, 2022	September 7, 2022	6,000	service period between 2~3 years	293.50	278.80
2020 First employee share options	April 10, 2020	October 5, 2020	6,000	service period between 2~2.5 years	262.00	225.30
2019 Second employee share options	November 22, 2019	October 5, 2020	2,000	service period between 2~2.5 years	262.00	225.30

The estimated fair values of the options granted were calculated at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Group recognized compensation cost amounting to \$52,495 thousand and \$140,052 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Weighted-average assumptions were as follows:

	2022 1st	2020 1st	2019 2nd
Grant-date share price (NTD)	\$ 293.50	262.00	262.00
Exercise price (NTD)	293.50	262.00	262.00
Expected volatility (%)	38.77~39.50	35.27~35.45	35.27~35.45
Expected dividend yield (%)	-	-	-
Expected life (year)	4	3	3
Risk free interest rate (%)	1.05~1.11	0.20~0.22	0.20~0.22
Fair value per option (NTD)	\$ 84.61	59.63	59.63

Information related to employee share options was as follows:

A. 2022 First employee share options

	F	or the six month	is ended June 3	30,	
	20	024	2023		
Employee share options	Number of Options (In Thousands of Units)	Weighted- average exercise price (NTD)	Number of Options (In Thousands of Units)	Weighted- average exercise price (NTD)	
Outstanding at January 1	5,829	\$ 278.80	5,969	\$ 284.4	
Granted during the period	-	-	-	-	
Exercised during the period	-	-	-	-	
Forfeited during the period	(35)	-	(52)	-	
Outstanding at June 30	5,794	278.80	5,917	284.40	
Exercisable at June 30					

As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the weighted-average remaining contractual life for outstanding options were 2.19 and 3.19 years, respectively.

B. 2020 First employee share options

	For the six r	nonths ended
	Jun	e 30,
	20)23
	Number of Options (In Thousands	Weighted- average exercise
Employee share options	of Units)	price (NTD)
Outstanding at January 1	4,642	\$ 227.70
Granted during the period	-	-
Exercised during the period	(2,106)	227.70
Forfeited during the period	<u>(6</u>)	-
Outstanding at June 30	2,530	227.70
Exercisable at June 30	2,530	

As of June 30, 2023, the weighted-average remaining contractual life for outstanding options were 0.25 years.

C. 2019 Second employee share options

		months ended e 30,
	20	023
Employee share options	Number of Options (In Thousands of Units)	Weighted- average exercise price (NTD)
Outstanding at January 1	1,480	\$ 227.70
Granted during the period	-	-
Exercised during the period	(655)	227.70
Forfeited during the period		-
Outstanding at June 30	825	227.70
Exercisable at June 30	825	

As of June 30, 2023, the weighted-average remaining contractual life for outstanding options, were 0.25 years.

(21) Earnings per share

A. Basic earnings per share

			For the thre ended Jun		For the six ended Ju	
			2024	2023	2024	2023
	Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$ _	2,450,969	440,688	4,870,587	682,791
	Weighted-average number of shares outstanding during the year (in thousands of shares)		204,780	193,304	203,051	192,782
	Basic earnings per share (NTD)	\$	11.97	2.28	23.99	3.54
В.	Diluted earnings per share					
			For the thre		For the six ended Ju	
		_				
	Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares	\$	ended Ju	ne 30,	ended Ju	ne 30,
	shareholders of the Company Effect of dilutive potential ordinary	\$	ended Jun 2024	ne 30, 2023	ended Ju 2024	ne 30, 2023

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six ended Ju	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year (in thousands of shares)	204,780	193,304	203,051	192,782
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares (in thousands of shares)				
Employee share options	2,910	2,659	2,914	2,835
Employees' compensation	517	170	1,595	1,446
Effect of conversion of convertible				
bonds	17,050	6,723	15,817	6,723
	225,257	202,856	223,377	203,786
Diluted earnings per share (NTD)	\$ 10.96	2.20	22.01	3.41

(22) Operating revenue

	For the thro		For the six months ended June 30,		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Primary geographical markets:					
Asia	\$ 12,488,470	7,096,416	25,349,666	14,351,744	
America	2,992,427	2,503,756	6,246,885	4,894,367	
Europe	335,027	397,104	729,806	817,566	
Australia	11,471	9,119	26,915	21,139	
Others	67,373	249	67,373	249	
	\$ <u>15,894,768</u>	10,006,644	32,420,645	20,085,065	
Major product categories:					
Flash memory module products	\$ 10,437,913	7,685,548	22,727,067	15,216,765	
Controllers	2,620,109	1,595,639	5,488,321	3,376,379	
Integrated Circuit	2,330,790	135,528	3,209,860	422,644	
Others	505,956	589,929	995,397	1,069,277	
	\$ <u>15,894,768</u>	10,006,644	32,420,645	20,085,065	

The Group categorized the operating revenue mainly based on the countries where the customers are located.

(23) Employees' compensation and remuneration of directors

The Company accrued its remunerations to employees and directors, at the rates of 8% to 19% and a maximum rate of 1.5%, of the net profit before income tax which excluded the remunerations to employees and directors, respectively. The employees' compensation and remuneration of directors were as follows:

]	For the three ended Jui	For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Employees'compensation	<u>\$</u>	319,117	69,877	633,475	104,107
Remuneration of directors	\$	15,956	3,494	31,674	5,205

The employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for the year ended December 31, 2023, which have been approved by the Company's Board of Directors on March 8, 2024, was as follows:

	2023			
	Cash	Share		
Employees' compensation	\$ 930,000	-		
Remuneration of directors	23,000	-		

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual financial statements were authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

There is no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Information on the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's Board of Directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(24) Non-operating income and expenses

A. Interest income

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Interest income from bank deposits	\$	73,665	59,331	111,436	103,282	
Others		16,810		16,810		
	\$ <u></u>	90,475	59,331	128,246	103,282	

B. Other income

		For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Rent income	\$	8,337	6,449	15,212	12,190
Dividend income		3,736	64,169	3,736	64,779
Subsidy income		22,310	34,052	22,310	34,052
Others	<u></u>	29,981	14,121	51,763	28,856
	\$	64,364	118,791	93,021	139,877

C. Other gains and losses

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Net foreign exchange gains	\$	153,122	157,731	516,484	81,796	
Gains (Losses) on financial assets and liability at fair value through profit						
or loss		(65,051)	134,635	77,328	307,494	
Others	_		(36,846)		(36,861)	
	\$	88,071	255,520	593,812	352,429	

D. Finance costs

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,		
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Interest on bank loans	\$	43,286	854	90,256	1,708
Interest on lease liabilities		2,202	376	3,637	677
Interest on convertible bonds		30,638	7,309	61,151	14,535
Others		14	15	52	31
	\$	76,140	8,554	155,096	16,951

(25) Financial instruments

A. Categories of financial instruments

		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL (current and non-current)	\$	1,303,206	1,223,014	1,370,277
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)		28,258,016	26,050,348	19,756,276
Financial assets at FVTOCI	_	488,131	457,457	496,498
	\$_	30,049,353	27,730,819	21,623,051

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial liabilities	 		
Financial liabilities at FVTPL (non-current)	\$ 37,800	-	-
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (Note 2)	 26,454,497	20,537,868	14,024,325
Total	\$ 26,492,297	20,537,868	14,024,325

- Note 1: The balances include financial assets measured at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortized cost, accounts receivable (including related parties), other receivables and refundable deposits.
- Note 2: The balances include financial liabilities measured at amortized cost, which comprise short-term borrowings, accounts payable (including related parties), other payables, bonds payable (including current portion), long-term borrowings (including current portion), and guarantee deposits received.

B. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group primarily manages its exposure to foreign currency risk, interest rate risk, equity price risk, credit risk and liquidity risk with the objective to reduce the potentially adverse effects the market uncertainties may have on its financial performance.

The Group's plans for material treasury activities must comply with certain treasury procedures that provide guiding principles for overall financial risk management and segregation of duties and reviewed in accordance with procedures required by relevant regulations or internal controls.

C. Market risk

The Group's activities were exposed primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency rates and interest rates.

(a) Foreign currency risk

The Group had foreign currency sales and purchases, which exposed the Group to foreign currency risk. To avoid the decrease in foreign currency assets and adverse fluctuations of future cash flows resulting from changes in foreign currency exchange rates, the Group used foreign currency borrowings to hedge risks of foreign currency exchange rates. The gain or loss caused by changes in foreign currency exchange rates will be offset by profit or loss from the hedge. The Group continues to evaluate future exchange rate movements, and the exposure to foreign currency risk of foreign currency net assets is still within the controllable range.

(i) Exposure to foreign currency risk

The Group's financial assets and liabilities exposed to significant foreign currency risk were as follows:

	J	une 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		023	June 30, 2023		
	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD
Financial assets									
Monetary items									
USD	511,771	32.450	16,606,979	564,033	30.705	17,318,620	343,501	31.140	10,696,623
Non-Monetary its	<u>ems</u>								
CNY	1,269,241	4.445	5,641,777	852,150	4.327	3,687,251	573,460	4.282	2,455,556
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	269,446	32.450	8,743,509	280,680	30.705	8,618,265	134,305	31.140	4,182,256

(ii) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk primarily arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable (including related parties), short-term borrowings, and accounts payable (including related parties), that are denominated in USD. A weakening (strengthening) of 5% of the NTD against the USD as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, would have increased or decreased the net profit before income tax for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 by \$393,173 thousand and \$325,718 thousand, respectively. The analysis was performed on the same basis for comparative years.

(iii) Foreign exchange gains and losses on monetary items

It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains (losses) by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of the foreign currency transactions and functional currencies of the Group entities. The details of the net foreign currency exchange gains (including realized and unrealized) were as follows:

	For the three	e months	For the six months				
	ended Jur	1e 30,	ended June 30,				
	2024	2023	2024	2023			
\$_	153,122	157,731	516,484	81,796			

(b) Interest rate risk

For variable rate instruments, the sensitivity analysis assumes the variable rate liabilities are outstanding for the whole year on the reporting date.

If interest rates had been 0.25% basis point higher and all other variables were held constant, the Group's net profit before income tax for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 would have increased by \$14,202 thousand and \$10,368 thousand, respectively. due to the impact of variable interest rate cash and cash equivalents, short-term and long-term borrowings.

(c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risks through its investments in foreign and domestic listed and unlisted stock and beneficiary certificates.

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the Group's exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting date.

If equity prices had been 10% higher or lower, net profit before income tax for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 would have increased or decreased by \$127,294 thousand and \$133,203 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTPL. If equity prices had been 10% higher or lower, the other comprehensive income before income tax for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 would have increased or decreased by \$48,813 thousand and \$49,650 thousand, respectively, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVOCI.

D. Concentration of credit risk

(a) Accounts receivable

The major customers of the Group are in the electronics industry and the Group usually grants credit limits to customers in accordance with credit policy, therefore, the credit risk of the Group is mainly affected by the electronics industry. However, the Group mostly sells products to customers with good reputation and continuously monitors the financial situation of customers to monitor the significant loss from credit risk. As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023, 40%, 41% and 35%, respectively, of accounts receivable (including related parties) were from top five customers, so there was no significant concentration of credit risk. In addition, the Group periodically reviews the recoverable amounts of accounts receivable to ensure that an adequate allowance is recognized for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes there is no expected material credit risk.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents

The Group's cash and cash equivalents are deposited with different financial institutions. The Group controls the credit risk exposure to each financial institution and believes that the Group's cash and cash equivalents do not pose a risk of a significant concentration of credit risk.

(c) Receivables and debt securities

Please refer to note 6(5) for details on the credit risk exposure of accounts receivable. Please refer to note 6(3) for financial assets at amortized cost including pledged time deposits. Please refer to notes 6(2) and (4) for details on financial assets at fair value through profit and loss and other comprehensive income including listed stocks, unlisted stocks, open-end funds, and private equity funds.

The financial assets mentioned above were with lower credit risk, so a loss allowance is recognized at an amount equal to the expected credit losses resulting from possible default events of the financial instruments within 12 months after the reporting date.

E. Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments and excluding the impact of netting agreements.

	_	Carrying amount	Contractual cash flows	Within 1 year	1-5 years	Over 5 years
June 30, 2024						
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Non-interest bearing liabilities	\$	15,429,070	(15,429,070)	(15,422,711)	(4,363)	(1,996)
Lease liabilities (current and non-						
current)		180,990	(188,036)	(81,112)	(106,924)	-
Floating interest rate liabilities		102,339	(106,664)	(29,767)	(76,897)	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities	_	10,923,088	(11,418,160)	(5,418,160)	(6,000,000)	
	\$_	26,635,487	(27,141,930)	(20,951,750)	(6,188,184)	(1,996)
December 31, 2023	_					
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Non-interest bearing liabilities	\$	14,844,129	(14,844,129)	(14,838,383)	(4,336)	(1,410)
Lease liabilities (current and non-						
current)		148,131	(152,719)	(66,064)	(86,655)	-
Floating interest rate liabilities		238,803	(245,302)	(153,744)	(91,558)	-
Fixed interest rate liabilities	_	5,454,936	(5,504,093)	(5,504,093)		
	\$_	20,685,999	(20,746,243)	(20,562,284)	(182,549)	(1,410)
June 30, 2023	-					
Non-derivative financial liabilities						
Non-interest bearing liabilities	\$	10,418,242	(10,418,242)	(9,478,096)	(938,882)	(1,264)
Lease liabilities (current and non-						
current)		120,669	(121,584)	(45,704)	(75,880)	
Floating interest rate liabilities		149,517	(157,498)	(34,363)	(123,135)	
Fixed interest rate liabilities	-	3,456,566	(3,500,000)		(3,500,000)	
	\$_	14,144,994	(14,197,324)	(9,558,163)	(4,637,897)	(1,264)

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

F. Fair value of financial instruments

(a) Fair value measurements recognized in the consolidated balance sheets

Fair value measurements are grouped into Level 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

• Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).
- (b) Fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Fair value hierarchy

The following table presents the Group's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	June 30, 2024				
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Domestic listed stocks	\$	939,205	-	-	939,205
Domestic unlisted stocks		-	-	137,361	137,361
Foreign unlisted stocks		-	-	83,526	83,526
Domestic private equity funds		-	-	16,125	16,125
Beneficiary certificates — open-end funds		112,845	-	-	112,845
Derivative instruments — convertible bonds	<u> </u>	1,052,050	14,144 14,144	237,012	14,144 1,303,206
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	Ψ_	1,032,030		237,012	1,505,200
Derivative instruments — convertible bonds	\$_		37,800		37,800
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$	-	-	298,479	298,479
Foreign unlisted stocks	_	-		189,652	189,652
	\$_	-		488,131	488,131

			December 3	31, 2023	
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Domestic listed stocks	\$	868,313	-	-	868,313
Domestic unlisted stocks		-	-	132,719	132,719
Foreign unlisted stocks		-	-	82,337	82,337
Domestic private equity funds		-	-	27,201	27,201
Beneficiary certificates — open-end funds		112,094	-	-	112,094
Derivative instruments — convertible bonds	_		350	<u>-</u>	350
	\$_	980,407	350	242,257	1,223,014
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income					
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$	-	-	271,751	271,751
Foreign unlisted stocks	_			185,706	185,706
	\$_		<u> </u>	457,457	457,457
			June 30,	2023	
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss					
Domestic listed stocks	\$	948,610	-	-	948,610
Domestic unlisted stocks		-	-	166,191	166,191
Foreign unlisted stocks		-	-	105,830	105,830
Domestic private equity funds		-	-	37,900	37,900
Beneficiary certificates — open-end funds		111,396	-	-	111,396
Derivative instruments—convertible bonds	_		350	<u> </u>	350
	\$_	1,060,006	350	309,921	1,370,277
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	_				
Domestic unlisted stocks	\$	-	-	235,741	235,741
Foreign unlisted stocks	_		<u> </u>	260,757	260,757

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

The reconciliations of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments were as follows:

	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		
	Pr	ivate equity funds	Equity instruments	Equity instruments	Total	
January 1, 2024	\$	27,201	215,056	457,457	699,714	
Recognized in profit or loss		(11,076)	4,536	-	(6,540)	
Recognized in other comprehensive income		-	-	6,456	6,456	
Additions for the period	_		1,295	24,218	25,513	
June 30, 2024	\$	16,125	220,887	488,131	725,143	
January 1, 2023	\$	34,444	282,903	431,697	749,044	
Recognized in profit or loss		3,456	(10,882)	-	(7,426)	
Recognized in other comprehensive income		-	-	52,055	52,055	
Additions for the period	_			12,746	12,746	
June 30, 2023	\$	37,900	272,021	496,498	806,419	

(c) Quantified information on Level 3 used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that use Level 3 inputs to measure fair value mainly include financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—equity investments, derivate financial instruments, private equity funds, and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income—equity investments. If the measurement of the fair value requires the use of observable inputs which cannot be objectively observed, the Group will evaluate the most relevant market data carefully for the evaluation item.

Quantified information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income — equity investments without an active market	Market approach	Discount for lack of marketability (June 30, 2024: 18.12%~30.00%, December 31, 2023: 14.10%~30.00% and June 30, 2023: 14.74%~30.00%)	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value

Item	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income — equity investments without an active market	Income approach	 Sustainable revenue growth rate (June 30, 2024: 1.92%, December 31, 2023: 1.92% and June 30, 2023: 1.60%) Weighted-average cost of capital (June 30, 2024: 5.80%~12.25%, December 31, 2023: 5.80%~12.25% and June 30, 2023: 6.25%~12.11%) Discount for lack of marketability (June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023: 15%) Discount for non-controlling interest (June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023: 15%) 	 The higher the sustainable revenue growth rate, the higher the fair value The higher the weighted-average cost of capital, the lower the fair value The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value The higher the discount for non-controlling interest, the lower the fair value
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss — equity investments without an active market and private equity funds	Asset-based approach	 Net Asset Value Discount for lack of marketability (June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023: 10%) Discount for noncontrolling interest (June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023: 10%) 	No applicable

Inter-relationship

(26) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2023. Please refer to Note 6(27) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 for related information.

- (27) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow
 - A. For leased right-of-use assets, please refer to note 6(10).
 - B. Reconciliations of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

				Foreign exchange	
	J	anuary 1, 2024	Cash flows	movement and others	June 30, 2024
Short-term borrowings	\$	2,106,363	$\frac{\text{Cash Hows}}{(324,749)}$	97,241	1,878,855
Bonds payable (including current	-	_, _ , _ , _ , _ , _	(= 1,7 17)		-,0.0,000
portion)		3,471,393	6,054,064	(481,224)	9,044,233
Long-term borrowings (including					
current portion)		115,983	(13,644)	-	102,339
Lease liabilities (current and non- current)		148,131	(22, 200)	55,258	180,990
Guarantee deposits received		140,131	(22,399)	33,238	180,990
(current and non-current)		773,371	(75,932)	120,170	817,609
Total liabilities from financing					
activities	\$ _	6,615,241	5,617,340	(208,555)	12,024,026
				Foreign	
	_			exchange	
	J	anuary 1,	Cook flores	movement	June 30, 2023
Bonds payable	\$	2023 3,442,031	Cash flows	and others 14,535	3,456,566
Long-term borrowings (including	Ψ	3,772,031	_	14,555	3,430,300
current portion)		164,932	(15,415)	-	149,517
Lease liabilities (current and non-			,		
current)		131,776	(23,947)	12,840	120,669
Guarantee deposits received					
(current and non-current)	_	1,847,780	(597,243)	157,380	1,407,917
Total liabilities from financing activities	Φ	E EQ. E10	(626 605)	194755	5 124 660
activities	\$ _	5,586,519	<u>(636,605</u>)	184,755	5,134,669

7. Related-party transactions

(1) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are subsidiaries and related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Microtops Design Corporation	Associate
Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (SZ) (Hosin Global SZ)	Associate
Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (HK) Hefei Core Storage Electronic Limited	Hosin Global SZ's subsidiary Hosin Global SZ's subsidiary

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Hefei Kaimeng Technology Co., Ltd.	Hosin Global SZ's second-tier subsidiary
Xiamen Hongxinchuang Electronics Co., Ltd.	Hosin Global SZ's subsidiary
Shanghai Hongxinyu Microelectronics Technology Co., Ltd.	Hosin Global SZ's subsidiary
Hefei Datang Storage Technology Co., Ltd.	Hefei Xinpeng's subsidiary
ProGrade Digital, Inc.	Associate
Kioxia Corporation (KIC)	The Company's director
Kioxia Taiwan Corporation	KIC's subsidiary
Kioxia Asia, Limited	KIC's subsidiary
Solid State Storage Technology Corporation (including Hsinchu Science Park Branch)	KIC's subsidiary
Toshiba International Procurement HongKong, Ltd.	KIC's associate
Apacer Technology Inc.	The Company resigned the director of the Company on May 31, 2024, hence, it was no longer a related party of the Group since then. Apacer Technology Inc's subsidiary
UD INFO Corp.	Apacer reclinology inc s subsidiary

(2) Significant transactions with related parties

A. Operating revenues

	For the three ended Jur		For the six months ended June 30,		
Related Party Category	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Associates	\$ 1,565,564	382,585	3,278,725	729,254	
Other related parties	613,752	459,311	1,218,790	864,597	
	\$ <u>2,179,316</u>	841,896	4,497,515	1,593,851	

The credit terms to related parties were ranged from T/T in advance to EOM 90 days and that to non-related parties were ranged from T/T in advance to EOM 90 days. There was no significant difference between the sales price and credit terms of the Group for related parties and that for the third parties.

B. Purchase of goods

		For the three ended Ju		ended June 30,	
Related Party Category / Name		2024	2023	2024	2023
Other related parties — Kioxia Taiwan Corporation	\$	3,437,235	1,320,459	9,712,689	4,678,379
Other related parties	_		20	8,256	20
	\$_	3,437,235	1,320,479	9,720,945	4,678,399

The payment terms to related parties were ranged from T/T in advance to EOM 45 days and that to non-related parties were ranged from T/T in advance to EOM 90 days. There was no significant difference between the purchase price and payment terms of the Group from related parties and that from the third parties.

C. Receivable from related parties

Related Party Category / Name		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Associates – Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (HK)	\$	1,316,797	1,118,344	320,426
Associates		81,779	49,338	57,290
Other related parties	_	230,985	643,767	397,853
		1,629,561	1,811,449	775,569
Less: Loss allowance	_	(841)	(3,685)	(5,367)
	\$	1,628,720	1,807,764	770,202

The outstanding accounts receivable from related parties are unsecured.

D. Payables to related parties

Related Party Category / Name	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Other related parties — Kioxia Taiwan Corporation	\$ 1,942,705	1,028,950	885,639
E. Prepayments			T 00
	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,

Related Party Category / Name	2024		2024 2023	
Other related parties—Kioxia				
Taiwan Corporation	\$	2,232,721		
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-

F. Other transactions

	Related Party	Related Party For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,		
Account Name	Category		2024	2023	2024	2023	
Operating costs	Associates	\$	3,239	4,609	3,239	4,609	
	Other related parties		207	159	417	385	
		\$	3,446	4,768	3,656	4,994	
Operating Expenses	Associates	\$	30,490	39,962	30,490	128,056	
	Other related parties		384	616	2,043	996	
		\$	30,874	40,578	32,533	129,052	

	Related Party		the three m June 3	onths ended 30,	For the six months ended June 30,	
Account Name	Category		2024	2023	2024	2023
Non-operating incomes	Associates	\$	231	231	463	462
	Other related parties (Note)		42	41,440	52	41,450
		\$	273	41,671	515	41,912

Note: The related parties distributed \$41,430 thousand cash dividend to the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023, the receivables arising from abovementioned transactions were \$81 thousand, \$81 thousand and \$41,511 thousand (recognized as other receivables), and the payables arising from abovementioned transactions were \$27,834 thousand, \$101,199 thousand and \$26,215 thousand, respectively (recognized as other current liabilities).

The Group leased the office to related parties with lease terms and prices determined based on mutual agreements. The payment term for rental is 30 days after the end of the month, with the related income being classified under non-operating income.

(3) Key management personnel compensation

	F	For the three months ended June 30			months ine 30
		2024	2023	2024	2023
Short-term employee benefits	\$	98,056	35,044	193,705	59,643
Post-employment benefits		369	360	732	760
Share-based payments		1,151	2,805	141,556	6,419
	\$	99,576	38,209	335,993	66,822

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

Please refer to note 6(20) for further explanations related to share-based payment.

8. Pledged assets

The carrying values of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged assets	Object	 June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Property, plant and equipment	As collateral for loans and finance facilities	\$ 498,724	505,118	511,512
Pledged time deposits (recognized as financial assets at amortized cost —	As collateral for the tariff of imported raw materials			
current)		 40,739	40,568	40,530
		\$ 539,463	545,686	552,042

9. Commitments and contingencies

(1) Significant commitments

A. The Group's unused letters of credit as follows:

June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
2024	2023	2023
\$ 320,000	660,000	1,160,000

B. In order to receive the research project grant, the Group obtain a performance guarantee letter from the bank as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2024	2023	2023
<u>\$</u>	123,600	101,290	34,052

C. In order to apply post release duty payment for imported goods, the Group obtain a customs duties guarantee from the bank as follows:

	June 30,	December 31,	June 30,
	2024	2023	2023
\$_	1,000	1,000	1,000

(2) Purchase commitment

The Group entered into a long-term purchase agreement of materials with a supplier. The relative purchase quantity and price of wafers are specified in the agreement. According to the agreement, the Group has to pay partial guarantee deposit before the agreed date. As of June 30, 2024, the Group has paid US\$56,000 thousand of guarantee deposit (recognized as other non-current assets).

(3) Long-term supply agreement

The Group entered into a long-term supply agreement with a customer in 2021, and received a guarantee deposit of US\$90,000 thousand as agreed. The Group was required to sell controllers to the customer in the amount agreed upon by both parties during the agreed period. As of June 30, 2024, the guarantee deposits received were classified as current liabilities of \$811,250 thousand (recognized as other current liabilities) based on the expected repayment period.

10. Losses due to major disasters: None.

11. Subsequent events: None.

12. Other

(1) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, was as follows:

		For th	e three mont	hs ended Jun	ie 30,	
		2024			2023	
By function		Classified		Classified	Classified	
By item	as operating	as operating	Total	as operating	as operating	Total
	cost	expenses		cost	expenses	
Employee benefits						
Salary	192,993	2,529,099	2,722,092	187,493	1,581,391	1,768,884
Labor and health insurance	18,416	110,139	128,555	18,550	104,795	123,345
Pension	8,050	67,381	75,431	7,898	62,516	70,414
Others	10,193	52,295	62,488	8,718	42,552	51,270
Depreciation	47,195	120,526	167,721	52,371	122,518	174,889
Amortization	527	124,017	124,544	504	128,231	128,735

		For	the six month	s ended June	30,	
		2024			2023	
By function	Classified	Classified		Classified	Classified	
By item	as operating cost	as operating expenses	Total	as operating cost	as operating expenses	Total
Employee benefits	Cost	схреняея		Cost	сарсияся	
Salary	463,311	5,990,733	6,454,044	371,840	3,038,496	3,410,336
Labor and health insurance	40,334	259,610	299,944	40,022	237,793	277,815
Pension	16,115	134,055	150,170	15,871	124,233	140,104
Others	20,516	105,089	125,605	17,470	83,907	101,377
Depreciation	96,757	241,535	338,292	103,087	243,897	346,984
Amortization	1,035	248,813	249,848	990	259,576	260,566

- (2) On November 8 and December 13, 2019, the Securities and Futures Investors Protection Center ("SFIPC") filed two lawsuits against the Company to the Taiwan Hsinchu District Court, with the following demands:
 - A. Mr. K.S. Pua should be removed from his position as the Company's chairman of the board ("Removal Action");
 - B. The Company, its board of directors, and other co-defendants, must compensate for the damage amounting to NT\$685,570 thousand on behalf of certain investors ("Class Action").

Both civil lawsuits above derived from the criminal litigation associated with the Company's financial case dated August 05, 2016, where the Company has engaged attorneys to defend its case and request the court to dismiss SFIPC's allegations.

On March 12, 2024, the Supreme Court reversed the original ruling on the Removal Action and remanded to the Taiwan High Court. Nevertheless, since Mr. K.S. Pua has resigned from his position on November 18, 2021, the Removal Action's future development has no impact on the Company.

With regard to the Class Action, the Taiwan Hsinchu District Court dismissed the plaintiff's claims and provisional execution on May 3, 2024, with the plaintiff bearing all the litigation expenses. However, the plaintiff disagreed with the court's decision and filed an appeal to the Taiwan High Court.

13. Addition disclosures

(1) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group:

- A. Loans to other parties: None.
- B. Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.
- C. Securities held as of June 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please refer to Table 1.
- D. Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- E. Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- F. Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- G. Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Please refer to Table 2.

- H. Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: Please refer to Table 3.
- I. Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to Notes 6(2).
- J. Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Please refer to Table 4.
- (2) Information on investees (excluding information on investees in Mainland China): Please refer to Table 5.
- (3) Information on investment in Mainland China:
 - A. The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information: Please refer to Table 6.
 - B. Limitation on investment in Mainland China: Please refer to Table 6.
 - C. Significant transactions:

For the six months ended June 30, 2024, the significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".

(4) Major shareholders:

(in units of shares)

Shareholding Shareholder's Name	Shares	Percentage
Trust Investment Account of KIOXIA Corporation by	19,821,112	9.67 %
First Bank		

- Note 1: The information of major shareholders presented in this table is provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation based on the number of ordinary shares and preferred shares held by shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater, that have been issued without physical registration (including treasury shares) by the Company as of the last business day for the current quarter. The share capital in the consolidated financial statements may differ from the actual number of shares that have been issued without physical registration because of differences in the basis of preparation.
- Note 2: If the aforementioned data contains shares which are held in trust by the shareholders, the data is disclosed as a separate account of client which was set by the trustee. As for the shareholder who reports share equity as an insider whose shareholding ratio is greater than 10%, in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act, the shareholding ratio includes the self-owned shares and shares held in trust, and at the same time, the shareholder has the power to decide how to allocate the trust assets. For the information on the reported share equity of insider, please refer to the Market Observation Post System.

14. Segment information

Information is reported to the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of resource allocation, and the assessment of segment performance is focused on operating income generated from flash memory controllers design and the flash peripheral application integration design, manufacturing and sales business. As a result, the Group has only one operating segment. The segment engages mainly in the design and sale of flash memory controllers and the flash peripheral application integration, such as the application design, manufacturing and sale of SSDs (included SATA, PCIe), Embedded Memory (included eMMC, UFS), USB and memory cards, etc.

The basis for the measurement of income from operations is the same as that for the preparation of the financial statements. Refer to the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the related segment revenue and operating results.

Securities held as of June 30, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures) June 30, 2024

Table 1

(Shares / Units in Thousands / Amounts in Thousands)

					Ending	Balance		
Name of Holder	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with Company	Account Title	Shares / Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note
The Company	Common shares							
	Apacer Technology Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—current	12,555	842,413	9.75	842,413	
	Orient Semiconductor Electronics, Ltd.	-	Same as above	1,536	90,492	0.21	90,492	
	Acer Synergy Tech Corp.	-	Same as above	90	6,300	0.41	6,300	
					939,205			
	AppWorks Fund II Co., Ltd.	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—non-current	4,455	95,809	11.11	95,809	
	Taiwan Capital Buffalo Fund Co., Ltd.(formerly known as Taishan Buffalo Investment Co., Ltd.)	-	Same as above	46,300	30,456	1.08	30,456	
	Innorich Venture Capital Corp.	-	Same as above	3,000	11,096	5.61	11,096	
	JAFCO ASIA TECHNOLOGY FUND VI L.P.	-	Same as above	1,000	2,163	0.67	2,163	
					139,524			

					Ending	Balance		
Name of Holder	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with Company	Account Title	Shares / Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note
The Company	CAL-COMP INDUSTRIA DE SEMICONDUCTORES S.A.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	11,966	77,536	17.16	77,536	
	AppWorks Fund III Co., Ltd.	-	Same as above	8,385	57,993	2.92	57,993	
	Adam Elements International Co., Ltd.	-	Same as above	1,710	31,225	19.00	31,225	
	H3 Platform, Inc.	-	Same as above	18,400	1,921	12.14	1,921	
	Gospal Ltd.	-	Same as above	811,857	3,233	3.19	3,233	
	AppWorks Fund IV L.P.	-	Same as above	117,500	85,732	8.43	85,732	
	Aptos Technology Inc.	-	Same as above	212	-	0.35	-	
	THLight Co., Ltd.	-	Same as above	6,388	-	12.79	-	
	GeoThings, Inc.	-	Same as above	150	-	3.13	-	
	Ironyun Incorporated	-	Same as above	5,000	-	2.94	-	
	Deep Mentor Inc.	-	Same as above	700	16,800	3.72	16,800	
					274,440			
	Private equity funds							
	Fuh Hwa Smart Energy Fund	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss — non-current	6,000	16,125	3.78	16,125	
Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	Common shares							
	Translink Capital Partners III L.P	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss — non-current	1,500	41,639	1.18	41,639	
	Translink Capital Partners IV L.P	-	Same as above	1,000	39,724 81,363	0.59	39,724	

					Ending	Balance		
Name of Holder	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with Company	Account Title	Shares / Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	Note
Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	Liqid, Inc. (preference shares)	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	2,111	79,229	4.75	79,229	
	Translink Capital Partners V, L.P.	-	Same as above	1,260	27,733	1.65	27,733	
	Taiwania Capital Buffalo Fund V, LP.	-	Same as above	50,000	38,475	3.19	38,475	
	Cathy Private Equity Smart Technology Limited Partnership	-	Same as above	30,000	23,848	7.39	23,848	
	New Future III Limited Partnership	-	Same as above	28,003	19,658	3.25	19,658	
	Omni Media International Incorporation	-	Same as above	1,714	6,891	2.60	6,891	
					195,834	40.00		
Emtops Electronics Corporation	My Digital Discount, Inc.	-	Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	-		19.00	-	
Phisontech Electronics Taiwan Corporation	Beneficiary certificates-open-end funds							
	FSITC Money Market Fund	-	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss—current	167	30,766	-	30,766	
	Franklin Templeton Sinoam Money Market Fund	-	Same as above	1,917	20,514	-	20,514	
	FSITC Taiwan Money Market Fund	-	Same as above	1,295	20,522	-	20,522	
	Mega Diamond Money Market Fund	-	Same as above	1,580	20,521	-	20,521	
	Capital Money Market Fund	-	Same as above	1,229	20,522	-	20,522	
					112,845			

					Ending	Balance		
Name of Holder	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with Company	Account Title	Shares / Units	Carrying Value	Percentage of Ownership (%)		Note
Super Storage Technology Corporation	Common shares Power Research Technology Corp.	-	Financial assets at fair value	833	17,857	10.22	17,857	
			through other comprehensive income — non-current					

Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock For the six months ended June 30, 2024

Table 2 (Amounts in Thousands)

				Tra	insaction De	taile	Transact Terms Diff Oth	ferent from		ints Receivable yable)	
				110	Percentage of Total	ans -	Oil	icis		Percentage of Total Notes/Accounts	
Company	Related		Purchase/		Purchases/			Payment	Ending	Receivable	
Name	Party	Nature of Relationship	I I	Amount	Sales (%)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Terms	Balance	(Payable) (%)	Note
	Kioxia Taiwan Corporation	The subsidiary of KIC	Purchase	9,712,689	41	T/T in advance to net 30 days after monthly closing	None	None	(1,942,705)	(28)	
	Super Storage Technology Corporation	Sub-subsidiary	Processing cost	267,555	1	Net 30 days after monthly closing	None	None	(90,211)	(1)	Note 2
		The Company's director	Sales	(402,553)	(1)	Net 60 days after monthly closing	None	None	140,079	1	
1	Apacer Technology Inc.	The Company is its director	Sales	(531,956)	(2)	Net 45 days after monthly closing	None	None	-	-	
	UD INFO Corp.	The subsidiary of Apacer Technology Inc.	Sales	(162,104)	(1)	Net 45 days after monthly closing	None	None	-	-	
	Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (HK)		Sales	(2,919,112)	(9)	Net 45 days after monthly closing	None	None	1,316,139	13	
		Hefei Xinpeng's subsidiary	Sales	(125,717)	-	Net 60 days after receipt date	None	None	32,324	-	

				Tra	nsaction Det	ails	Terms Diff	ions with ferent from ters		ints Receivable yable)	
				Percentage of Total						Percentage of Total Notes/Accounts	
Company	Related		Purchase/		Purchases/			Payment	Ending	Receivable	
Name	Party	Nature of Relationship	Sales	Amount	Sales (%)	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Terms	Balance	(Payable) (%)	Note
	ProGrade Digital Incorporated	Associates	Sales	(148,148)	-	Net 30 days after receipt date	None	None	40,921	-	
	Nextorage Corporation	Subsidiary	Sales	(253,635)	(1)	Net 60 days after monthly closing	None	None	70,860	1	Note 2
	Phison Technology Inc.	Sub-subsidiary	Sales	(418,338)	(1)	Net 45 days after monthly closing	None	None	131,658	1	Note 2

Note 1: The sales and purchase price to related parties were similar to those offered to non-related parties. Note 2: The inter-company transactions and balance had been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Receivables from Related Parties Amounting to at least NT\$100 Million or 20% of the Paid-in Capital June 30, 2024

Table 3 (Amounts in Thousands)

Company		Nature of	Ending	Turnover	Ove	rdue	Amounts Received	Allowance	
Name	Related Party	Relationship	Balance	Rate	Amount	Action Taken	in Subsequent	for Bad Debts	Note
							Period (Note 1)		
The Company	Kioxia Corporation	The Company's director	140,079	5.32	-	-	77,523	70	
	Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (HK)	The subsidiary of Hosin Global (SZ)	1,316,139	4.80	-	-	364,407	658	
	Phison Technology Inc.	Sub-subsidiary	131,658	5.64	-	-	77,763	-	Note 2

Note 1: Information as of August 5, 2024.

Note 2: The aforementioned inter-company transactions and balance have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions

For the six months ended June 30, 2024

Table 4 (Amounts in Thousands)

					Intercomp	oany transactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	Nature of relationship (Note 1)	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets (%)
0	The Company	Ostek Corporation	1	Manufacturing cost	14,401	General trading terms	0.04
		Super Storage Technology Corporation	1	Processing cost	267,555	General trading terms	0.83
			1	Accounts payable	90,211	General trading terms	0.12
		Phison Technology Inc.	1	Sales	418,338	General trading terms	1.29
			1	Accounts receivable	131,658	General trading terms	0.17
			1	Marketing expenses	303,590	General trading terms	0.94
			1	Other payables	51,917	General trading terms	0.07
		Nextorage Corporation	1	Sales	253,635	General trading terms	0.78
			1	Accounts receivable	70,860	General trading terms	0.09
		Phison Electronics Japan Corp.	1	Marketing expenses	10,085	General trading terms	0.03
		Power Storage Technology (Shenzhen) Limited	1	Marketing expenses	38,647	General trading terms	0.12
			1	Other payables	22,132	General trading terms	0.03

Note 1: 1.Parent Company to its subsidiaries Note 2: The amount of significant transaction should exceed \$10,000 thousand.

Information on Investees (Excluding Information on Investees in Mainland China)

For the six months ended June 30, 2024

Table 5 (Amounts in Thousands)

				_	nvestment	Balanc	e as of June 30.	. 2024		Share of Profits/	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Carrying Value	Net Income (Losses) of Investee	Losses of Investee	Note
The Company	Global Flash Limited	Samoa	Investment and trade	726,307	726,307	22,100,000	100.00	4,243,622	1,264,409	1,264,409	Subsidiary and note 2
	Regis Investment (Samoa) Limited	Samoa	Investment	655,995	655,995	21,900,000	100.00	1,898,485	565,095	565,095	Subsidiary and note 2
	Phisontech Electronics Taiwan Corp.	Taiwan	Investment and trade	581,363	581,363	55,000,000	100.00	799,574	25,527	25,463	Subsidiary and note 2
	Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	1	Investment	650,000	650,000	65,000,000	100.00	524,118	2,566	2,566	Subsidiary and note 2
	EpoStar Electronics (BVI) Corporation	British Virgin Islands	Investment	79,531	79,531	6,288,523	30.51	177,859	1,490	454	Investee accounted for using the equity method
	Emtops Electronics Corporation	Taiwan	Investment	380,000	380,000	38,000,000	100.00	470,616	16,414	16,414	Subsidiary and note 2
	Nextorage Corporation		R&D, design, manufacture and sale of flash memory application products	216,946	219,715	11,925	99.38	511,120	55,313	54,978	Subsidiary and note 2
	Power Flash (Samoa) Limited	Samoa	Investment and trade	433,960	150,190	13,800,000	100.00	454,465	11,426	11,426	Subsidiary and note 2
	ProGrade Digital Inc.		Flash memory related products and market development	83,439	83,439	2,785,000	28.71	155,807	7,481	2,148	Investee accounted for using the equity method

				_	nvestment ount	Dalana	e as of June 30	2024		Share of Profits/	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products		December 31, 2023		Percentage of Ownership (%)		Net Income (Losses) of Investee	Losses of Investee	Note
The Company	Phison Electronics Japan Corp.	Japan	Sales and service office	59,508	59,508	2,000	100.00	26,682	631	631	Subsidiary and note 2
	Phison Technology India Private Limited		Design, R&D, import and export of storage devices and electronic components	8,768	8,768	2,299,990	100.00	10,601	744	744	Subsidiary and note 2
	Microtops Design Corporation		Development and design of flash memory controllers and related products	22,638	22,638	2,263,800	49.00	27,553	2,767	1,356	Investee accounted for using the equity method
	Great Storage Investment Corporation	Taiwan	Investment	750,000	-	75,000,000	100.00	750,234	234		Subsidiary and note 2
Lian Xu Dong Investment Corporation	Ostek Corporation		Manufacture and trade of electronic components	9,000	9,000	900,000	100.00	<u>10,050,736</u> 24,500	(2,961)	1,945,918 Note 1	Sub-Subsidiary and note 2
Emtops Electronics Corporation	Phison Technology Inc.		Sale of electronic products and business service office	90,419	90,419	3,000,000	100.00	200,663	13,233	Note 1	Sub-subsidiary and note 2
	Phison Technology India Private Limited		Design, R&D, import and export of storage devices and electronic components	-	-	10	-	-	744	Note 1	Subsidiary and note 2
Phisontech Electronics Taiwan Corp.	Super Storage Technology Corporation		Manufacture and trade of electronic components	452,954	452,954	34,842,595	100.00	680,626	24,900	Note 1	Sub-subsidiary and note 2
Global Flash Limited	Core Storage Electronic (Samoa) Limited	Samoa	Investment and trade	636,593	636,593	19,150,000	100.00	4,291,918	1,262,409	Note 1	Sub-subsidiary and note 2
\ /	Power Flash (HK) Limited		Sales and trade of electronic products	98,754	98,754	3,000,000	100.00	109,581	2,480	Note 1	Sub-subsidiary and note 2

					nvestment ount	Balanc	e as of June 30.	, 2024		Share of Profits/	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	Shares	Percentage of Ownership	Carrying Value	Net Income (Losses) of Investee	Losses of Investee	Note
Regis Investment (Samoa) Limited	RealYou Investment Limited	Hong Kong	Investment	654,726	654,726	21,850,000	100.00	1,943,920	565,031	Note 1	Sub-subsidiary and note 2

Note 1: The share of profits/losses of the investee company is not disclosed herein as such amount is already included in the share of profits/losses of the investor company. Note 2: The aforementioned inter-company transactions and balance have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Phison Electronics Corp. and Subsidiaries Information on Investment in Mainland China For the six months ended June 30, 2024

Table 6 (Amounts in Thousands)

(1) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Investme	ent Flows Inflow	Accumulated Outflow of Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2024	Net Income (Losses) of the Investee	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Investment Income (Losses)	Book Value	Accumulated Remittance of Earnings in as of June 30, 2024	Note
Ruhan Electronic Technology Limited	Design, R&D, sale of electronics product and technical support service and rendering of related services and investment	182,825	2(1)	182,825	-	-	182,825	(9,378)	100.00	(9,378)	118,527	-	Note 3
Hefei Xinpeng Technology Co., Ltd.	R&D, production and sale of electronic product and technical service and rendering of related services and investment	735,136	2(1)	-	-	-	-	(38,763)	24.23	(9,393)	111,896	-	-
Hosin Global Electronics Co., Ltd. (SZ)	R&D and sale of electronic product and technical service and rendering of related services	1,965,862	2(1) and 2(2)	442,780	-	-	442,780	5,336,899	35.68	1,821,227	5,529,881	-	-
Power Storage Technology (Shenzhen) Limited	Design, R&D, import and export of storage devices and electronic components	43,520	2(3)	43,520	-	-	43,520	1,184	100.00	1,184	47,974	-	Note 3

				Accumulated Outflow of	Investme	ent Flows	Accumulated Outflow of	Net				Accumulated	
Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Total Amount of Paid-in Capital		Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2024	Income (Losses) of the Investee	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Income	Book Value	Remittance of Earnings in as of June 30, 2024	
PowerStorage Electronics Limited	Design, R&D, production and sales of integrated circuits, systems and electronics hardware and software and rendering of related services	267,720	2(3)	-	267,720	-	267,720	(2,125)	100.00	(2,125)	264,559	-	Note 3

(2) Limitation on investment in Mainland China

Accumulated Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2024		Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment (Note 2)		
	936,845	1,664,498	29,458,632		

Note 1: Method of investment.

- 1. Direct investment in the company in Mainland China.
- 2. Indirect investment in Mainland China through an existing investee company in a third region.
 - (1) Indirect investment in Mainland China through an existing investee company (Regis Investment (Samoa) Limited) in a third region.
 - (2) Indirect investment in Mainland China through an existing investee company (Global Flash Limited) in a third region.
 - (3) Indirect investment in Mainland China through an existing investee company (Power Flash (Samoa) Limited) in a third region.
- Note 2: In accordance with the Regulations Governing the Examination of Investment or Technical Cooperation in Mainland China amended on August 29, 2008, the limitation on investment in Mainland China shall not exceed 60% of the Company's net worth.
- Note 3: The aforementioned inter-company transactions and balance have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.